



Decision-Acquisition System Based on a Common Decision-Exchange Protocol

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15th ICCRTS, Santa Monica, CA
22-24 June, 2010

Topic 2: Networks and Networking (including standards)



Presentation Topic Outline: Common Decision-Exchange Protocol (CDEP)

- ▼ What is and what is not the CDEP?
 - ▼ Why is CDEP important?
 - ▼ Decision support vs. decision acquisition
 - ▼ Characteristics of decisions & the decision-making process
 - ▼ Design of a decision-acquisition system
 - ▼ Examples: How to use a CDEP-based decision-acquisition system
 - **Information gathering**
 - **Decision options**
 - **Advantages and disadvantages of alternatives**
 - **Capture confidence levels at various stages**
 - ▼ Future directions for applications
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Common Decision-Exchange Protocol (CDEP): What it is and what it is not.

- ▼ CDEP is a proposed open-standard format to represent decisions & decision-making process on networks for:
 - Information exchange
 - Situational awareness
 - Training
 - ▼ CDEP is an XML- and REST-based protocol for representing generic human decisions in a simple, interoperable format.
 - ▼ CDEP is not yet an accepted open standard.
 - ▼ CDEP is not primarily a decision-support system.
 - ▼ A decision-acquisition system is needed to instantiate CDEP and realize its benefits.
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Why is the CDEP Important to the War Fighter?

▼ CDEP will enable war fighters to:

- Track and manage the decision-making process better.
 - Maintain a network-accessible archive of the decisions and the decision-making process.
 - Understand and anticipate commanders' decision styles.
 - Automate data acquisition for time-management metrics in command centers.
 - Improve information sharing across networks.
 - Support better and faster decision making.
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Why is the CDEP Important?

▼ A CDEP-based decision-acquisition system will:

- Provide concise, generic, structured assessments and decisions that enable “drill down.”
- Support pedigree and confidence.
- Enable approvals and vetting.
- Help track the options considered.
- Link to previous decisions.
- Capture features of decisions and the decision-making process.
- Enable expert systems to
 - extract features
 - construct a decision-style profile for various decision makers.



Characteristics of Decisions & Process

What to Information Capture?

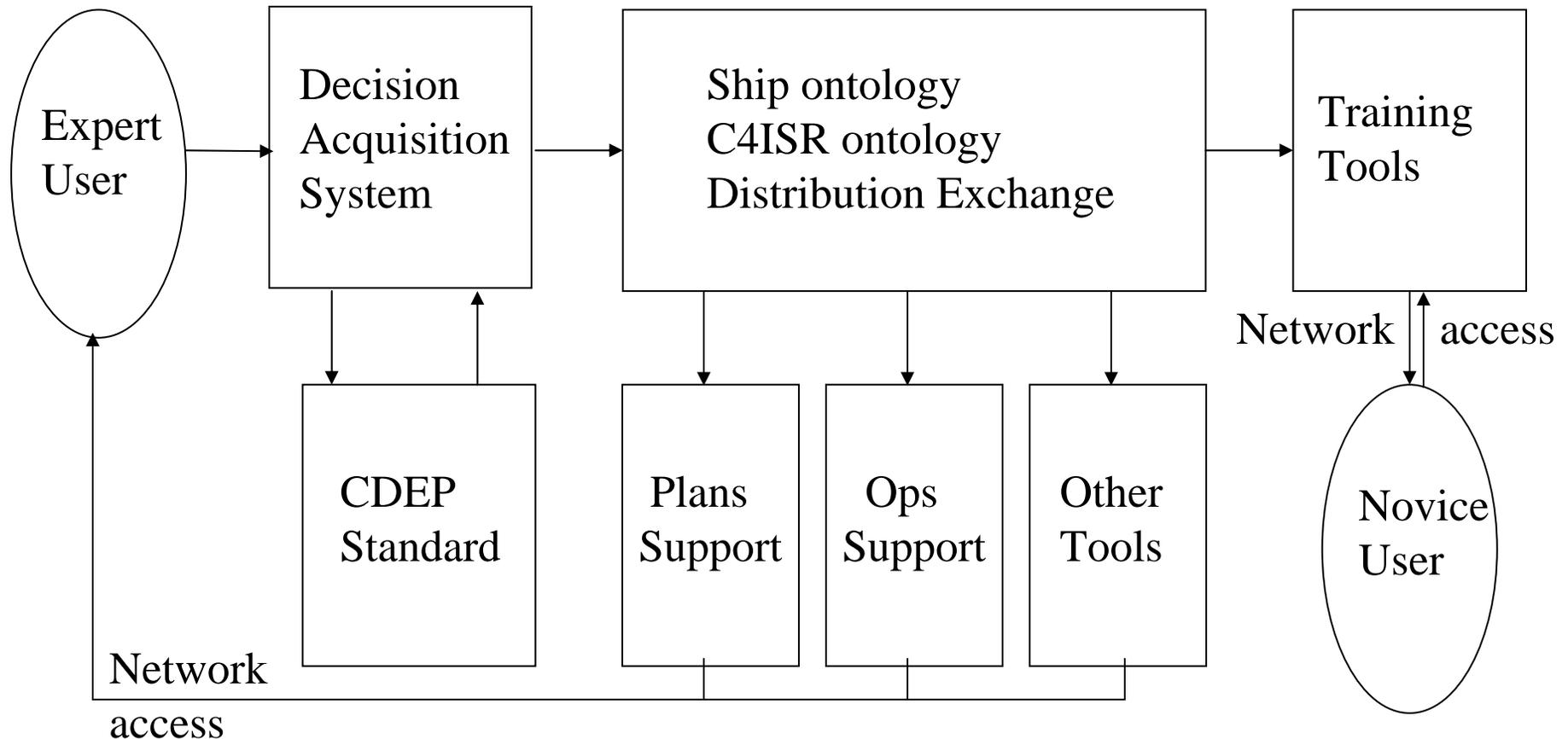
- ▼ What was the decision?
 - ▼ Who made the decision and when?
 - ▼ Who participated? Who was consulted & brought into the decision-making process?
 - ▼ What options were considered?
 - ▼ What were the criteria, pros, and cons?
 - ▼ Why was the selected option chosen?
 - ▼ How was the decision made, e.g. individual decision, majority vote, consensus, expert opinion?
 - ▼ What was the context for this decision?
 - ▼ What was the confidence level at various stages?
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Stages The Decision-Making Process

- ▼ What states in the decision-making process need to be captured? For example:
 - Not yet started
 - Gathering information
 - Evaluating, analyzing and fusing information
 - Listing of alternatives
 - Paring down the list
 - Selecting an alternative
 - Preparing decision product
 - Communicating the decision
 - Gathering feedback regarding the decision
 - Finished.

CDEP-Based Decision-Acquisition System Description



CDEP supports training, planning, operations, and other functions.



CDEP-Based Decision Acquisition System

XML Example 1: Information Gathering

```
<?xml version = "1.0" encoding = "UTF-8"?>
<decisions>
  <decision>
    <guid>http://www.spawar.navy.mil/Code90/decisions/114.xml</guid>
    <question> What is a good base platform for the search and
    rescue mission? </question>
    <description> RADM Jones needs a ship for search and rescue
    in the Indian Ocean.</description>
    <decision confidence>Low</decision confidence>
    <state>Gathering Info</state>
    <eventInfo>
      <who>http://www.spawar.navy.mil/code90/people/RADM_Jones.xml</who>
      <when>2008-04-15T13:00-08:00</when>
    </eventInfo>
  </decision>
</decisions>
```



CDEP-Based Decision-Acquisition System

XML Message Example 2: Options

```
<decisions>
  <decision>
    <guid>http://www.spawar.navy.mil/code90/decisions/114.xml</guid>
    <question> What is a good of base platform for the search and rescue mission?</question>
    <description> RADM Jones needs a ship for search and rescue
      in the Indian Ocean.</description>
    <options>
      <option>
        <idea>USS Valley Forge</idea>
        <description> Aegis ship is fully SAR-mission capable.</description>
        <selected>false</selected>
      </option>
      <option>
        <idea>USS Sentry</idea>
        <description> Mine sweeper is partially SAR-mission capable.</description>
        <selected>false</selected>
      </option>
    </options>
    <decision confidence>Medium</decision confidence>
    <state>Analyzing Info</state>...
```



CDEP Example 3: Alternative 1

XML-Coded Advantages & Disadvantages

```
<option>
  <idea>USS Valley Forge</idea>
  <description>USS Valley Forge could perform search and rescue.</description>
  <selected>false</selected>
  <pros>
    <pro>
      <title>Capable</title>
      <description>USS Valley Forge is a very mission-capable ship</description>
    </pro>
    <pro>
      <title>Available</title>
      <description> USS Valley Forge is available for mission.</description>
    </pro>
  </pros>
  <cons>
    <con>
      <title>Distance</title>
      <description>USS Valley Forge is 50 NM away from search area.</description>
    </con>
  </cons>
</option>
```

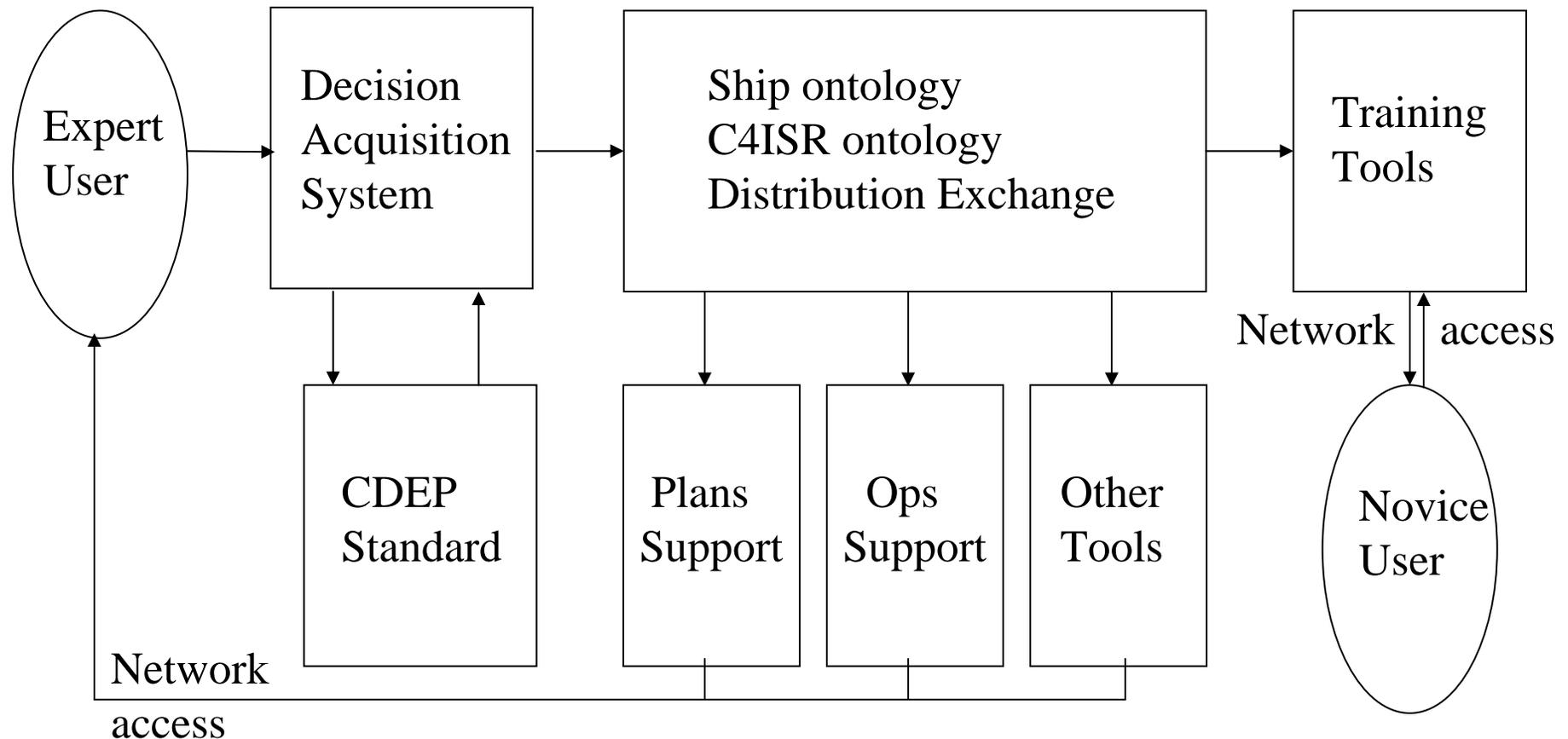


CDEP Example 3: Alternative 2

XML-Coded Decision Selection & Reasoning

```
<option>
  <idea>USS Sentry</idea>
  <description>USS Sentry is 15 NM from the search area.</description>
  <selected>true</selected>
  <pros>
    <pro>
      <title>Capable</title>
      <description>USS Sentry is a mission-capable ship</description>
    </pro>
    <pro>
      <title>Available</title>
      <description>USS Sentry is available for mission.</description>
    </pro>
    <pro>
      <title>Distance</title>
      <description>USS Sentry is 15 NM from the search area.</description>
    </pro>
  </pros>
</option>
</options>
<decision confidence>High</decision confidence>
```

Uses of a CDEP-Based Decision–Acquisition System



CDEP supports training, planning, operations, and other functions.



Challenges and Obstacles to Efficient and Automated Decision Acquisition

- ▼ A CDEP-based decision-acquisition system needs to be unobtrusive. The main risk: No one will use it if it distracts the decision maker, particularly if requires too much manual input.
 - ▼ Automation at the level of intelligent software is needed to avoid irritating the decision maker. This requires an advanced expert system, such as a KASER for knowledge acquisition.
 - ▼ The system will need to detect topics and fill in the XML format automatically.
 - ▼ The human-computer interface must learn what the decision maker is doing and detect the stage(s) of the decision-making process automatically.
 - ▼ The system must function on a network as a network service so that multiple users, both expert and novice, can access it.
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Directions for Future Research & Development

1. Develop a CDEP-based decision-acquisition tool to capture the following aspects of the decision process:
 - ▼ The users' general decision styles
 - ▼ The information users need to perform their tasks including the pedigree metadata to reduce uncertainty in situational awareness
 - ▼ The alternatives under consideration
 - ▼ The level of certainty at each stage of the process
 - ▼ The reasoning the decision maker used to arrive at decisions.
 2. Install the system on a secure network to archive decisions and recall them for training and future decision support.
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