

# Net Enabled C2 Capability Development

#### **Distribution Statement A**

Authorized for Public Release. Requests for this document shall be referred to: U.S. Joint Forces Command J8, 1562 Mitscher Ave., Suite 200, Norfolk VA 23551-2488 Major General Bill Rajczak
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# C2 Support for Decision-Making

### Elements of the C2 Vision, DoD C2 Strategic and Implementation Plan

Strengthened Partnerships	Policy	Joint / Coalition Integration	Training & Education
<ul><li>Collaborative</li><li>Coordinated</li></ul>	<ul><li>Coherent</li><li>Unambiguous</li></ul>	<ul><li>Net-Enabled Ops</li><li>Technical Integration</li></ul>	<ul><li>J/CFC &amp; J/CTF HQ</li><li>Emphasize Human Dimension</li></ul>

### What this is about...

- Command and Control fundamentally a human endeavor
- Operational art beyond the science
- Assured information that builds knowledge and speeds decision-making
- Reliable systems and tested processes
- Distributed information; relevant knowledge allowing decentralized execution
- Decision cycles inside the enemy's ability to adapt





# Creating Coherence in C2



LandWarNet



**ForceNet** 



**MAGTF C2** 



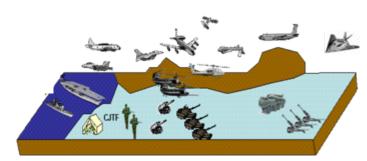
C2 Vision 7 May 08





Coordinate, Integrate & Synchronize

- POM 10 Collaboration
- DoD C2 Strategic Plan
- DoD C2 Implementation Plan
   (Combined Strategic and Implementation Plans satisfy DoDD 5100.30 DoD C2 Roadmap requirement)
- C2 Optimum Capability Mix
- POM 12 Mission Analysis



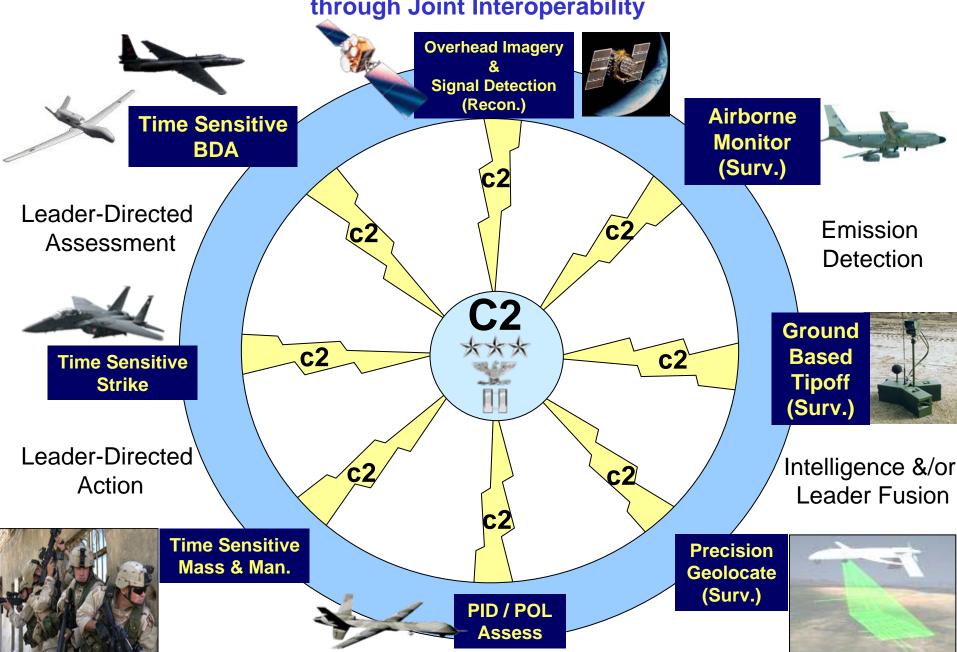
Supported COCOM

The Combined/Joint Force Commander must integrate strategic-to-tactical Service C2 Capabilities while trying to simultaneously organize the force and perform the mission



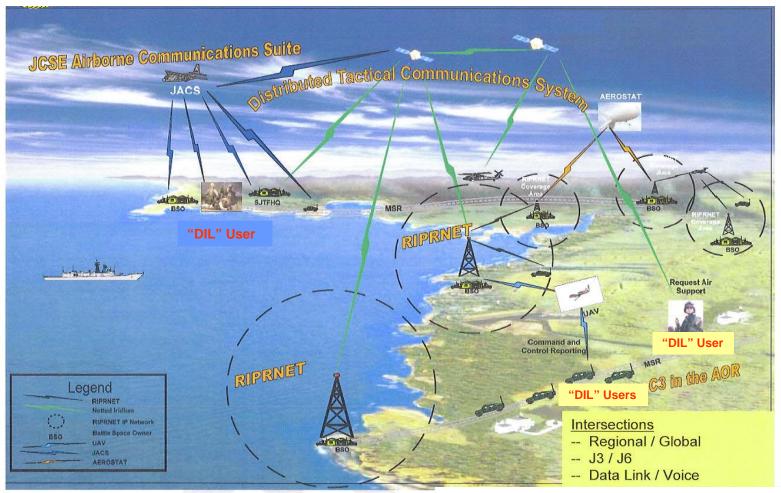
# Leader-Centric, Net-Enabled C2+c2+...

through Joint Interoperability



### C2 Network: Space, Aerial and Surface Layers

Integration of Services, Interoperability of Systems



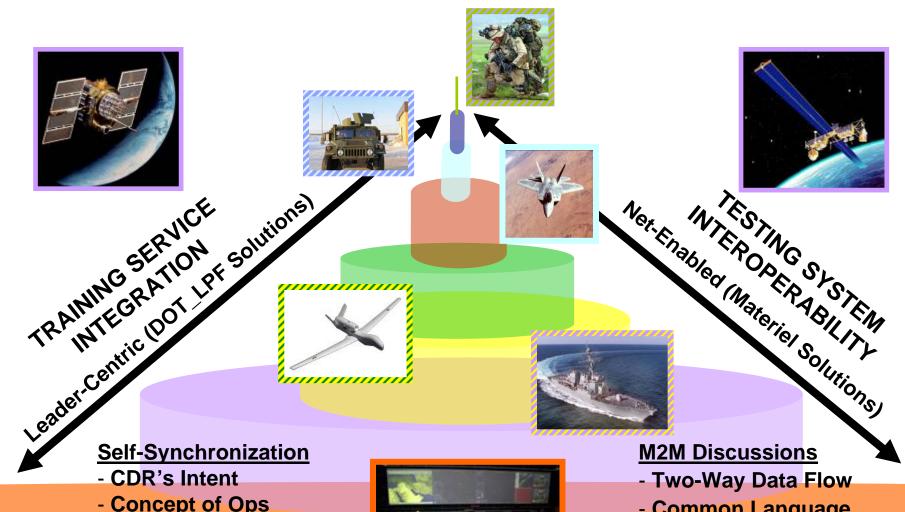
"DIL"=Disconnected, Intermittent or Low Bandwidth

Joint Interoperability – Disparate Systems Seamlessly Interfacing...Net-Enabled Joint Integration – Multiple Services Seamlessly Interfacing...Training & TTP

#### Relative Comm Pipe Sizes The Physics of "Net Enabling" **IP** Internetwork **Optical Fibe** 10 Gbps Free **Space Optics** 1.1 **Gbps** STD-CDL Disconnected, Intermittent or A-CDL Low Bandwidth (DIL) User **BE-CDL 274 Mbps** N-CDL **ATDL** VMF IDM 2 Mbps 137 **TCDL** <16 Kbps Mbps 10-45 **Mbps** Link 16 <256 Kbps Variable Message Format (VMF) Improved Data Modem (IDM) Advanced Tactical Data Link (ATDL) Tactical Common Data Link (TCDL) (terminal) Networked Common Data Link (N-CDL) Standard Common Data Link (STD-CDL) Advanced Common Data Link (A-CDL)

Bandwidth Efficient Common Data Link (BE-CDL)

## Robust & Agile C2...the Physics: Self-Synchronization & Machine-to-Machine (M2M)



**Ops Centers** 

- Concept of Ops
- Tactics, Techniques, & Procedures (TTP)
- Rules of Engagement
- Training & Education

- Common Language
- Standardized Format
- Vocabulary
- Schema Leading Transformation

# Leader-Centric, Net-Enabled C2 Networks Four Distinct Challenges

# LEADER-CENTRIC (Training)

# NET-ENABLED (Testing)

### TACTICAL "DIL" LEADER

- Disconnected, Intermittent, Low Bandwidth (DIL)
- Intentionally "off the net" (Ex: SOF Cell)
- Dismounted...out of the vehicle operations
- Decentralized execution of commander's intent
- Tactic, techniques, and procedures to mitigate loss of capability
- The "Rest of the Story"

### TACTICAL EDGE

- Degraded network due to enemy actions
- Small throughput/slow downloads
- Weight/mobility restricted equipment
- Geographic "line-of-sight" constraints
- Limited power sources & duration

### "WIRED" LEADER

- Operational-level Commander J/CFC
- Tactical Operations Center J/CFLCC
- Maritime Operations Center J/CFMCC
- Combined Air Operations Center J/CFACC
- Air Support Operations Center Battalion-level
- The "Big Picture"

#### **WIRED OPS CENTER**

- Full Connectivity (normally 24/7)
- Connected to national assets
- Robust redundancy/back-up power sources
- Satellite farm/capability on premises
- Continuous software upgrades



# Summary

### **Net Enabled C2 Capability Means**

- Improving the way DoD...
  - Takes advantage of information and communications technology
  - Shortens the development delivery cycle
  - Responds to the needs of the tactical user
  - Develops, tests, and delivers synchronized C2
  - Fields comprehensive, integrated C2 capability

Continuous Migration Toward Interoperability







