

12<sup>TH</sup> ICCRTS  
“Adapting C2 to the 21<sup>st</sup> Century”  
GIS Enabled Modeling and Simulation (GEMS)  
Modeling and Simulation, C2 Technologies and Systems, Interoperability  
Thomas Stanzione (Primary Author)  
Kevin Johnson  
MAK Technologies  
68 Moulton Street  
Cambridge, MA 02138  
(617) 876-8085 x109  
tstanzione@mak.com

Abstract:

Current C4ISR and simulation systems use different tools and formats for generating and storing geospatial information. C4ISR systems tend to use geographic information systems (GIS), such as C/JMTK, for this information, while simulation systems use proprietary terrain database formats that are generated from a number of different terrain database generation tools. This leads to problems sharing geospatial information between systems, making mission planning or embedded training difficult, as well as problems maintaining geospatial information as it is updated. A common geospatial database that can be generated with a single set of tools and shared across applications would eliminate these problems and allow higher integration of diverse military systems. Under a contract with the US Army Topographic Engineering Center, MAK Technologies, along with ESRI, is developing a prototype framework for accessing geospatial data from federated geospatial databases directly into M&S applications, utilizing the ESRI ArcGIS family of products. This paper will discuss our work to date and future plans.

Paper Outline:

Introduction  
Terrain Database Representations in M&S Systems  
Commonality of C4ISR and M&S Terrain  
Requirements for C4ISR Terrain for M&S  
Design of M&S API to GIS Terrain Data  
Prototype of M&S API in C/JMTK  
Conclusions and Future Work